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# КОРРЕЛЯЦИЯ СИЛЬНЫХ ДВИЖЕНИЙ ГРУНТА И ЕЕ ВЛИЯНИЕ НА ОЦЕНКИ СЕЙСМИЧЕСКОЙ ОПАСНОСТИ ДЛЯ ПРОТЯЖЕННЫХ ОБЪЕКТОВ

В.Ю. Соколов, Ф. Венцель

*Геофизический институт, Технологический институт Карлсруэ, г. Карлсруэ, Германия*

**Аннотация.** Дается описание моделей корреляции сильных движений и рассматривается влияние корреляции на оценки опасности для совокупности критических элементов в линейных системах (мосты в транспортных сетях). Анализ был проведен для случаев единичного (сценарного) землетрясения и вероятностной оценки, которая учитывает пространственное и временное распределение очагов землетрясений различной магнитуды. Для расчетов опасности использовался метод статистического моделирования Монте Карло. Показано, что выбор параметров модели корреляции сильных движений существенно влияет на оценки сейсмической опасности и вероятности повреждений разного уровня для рассмотренных объектов. Игнорирование корреляции сильных движений при подобных оценках может привести к недостоверным результатам.

**Ключевые слова:** сильные движения грунта, случайные отклонения, сейсмическая опасность.

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